

Vocabulario y Gramática de Capítulo 7B

<p><i>to talk about places where you shop</i> el almacén department store los almacenes department stores en la Red online la joyería jewelry store la librería bookstore la tienda de descuentos discount store la tienda de electrodomésticos household appliance store la zapatería shoe store</p> <p><i>to talk about gifts you might buy</i> el anillo ring los anteojos de sol sunglasses los aretes earrings el bolso purse, bag la cadena chain la cartera wallet el collar necklace la corbata tie los guantes gloves el llavero key chain el perfume perfume la pulsera bracelet el reloj pulsera watch</p> <p><i>to talk about who might receive a gift</i> el novio boyfriend la novia girlfriend</p> <p><i>to talk about buying or selling</i> barato (-a) cheap, inexpensive caro (-a) expensive mirar to look (at) pagar (por) to pay (for) comprar to buy vender to sell</p> <p><i>to talk about time in the past</i> anoche last night el año pasado last year ayer yesterday hace + time expression ago hace dos años two years ago la semana pasada last week</p>	<p><i>the preterite (past tense) of regular -ar verbs</i> (yo) compré I bought (tú) compraste you bought (familiar) (Ud.) compró you bought (formal situation) (él) compró he bought (ella) compró she bought (“it”) compró it bought (nosotros) compramos we bought (nosotras) compramos we bought (vosotros) comprasteis you all bought (vosotras) comprasteis you all bought (Uds.) compraron you all bought (ellos) compraron they bought (ellas) compraron they bought (plural “it”) compraron they bought</p> <p><i>the preterite of -car and -gar verbs</i> These verbs have a spelling change in the yo form of the preterite (past tense).</p> <p>buscar: c → qu (yo busqué) pagar: g → gu (yo pagué) jugar: g → gu (yo jugué) (no stem change)</p> <p><i>direct object pronouns</i> A direct object tells who or what receives the action of the verb. To avoid repeating a direct object noun, you can replace it with a direct object pronoun.</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Singular</th> <th>Plural</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Masculine</td> <td>lo (it)</td> <td>los (them)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Feminine</td> <td>la (it)</td> <td>las (them)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Direct object pronouns agree in <i>gender</i> and <i>number</i> with the nouns they replace and they come <i>before</i> the conjugated verb.</p> <p>¿Compraste el perfume? You bought <u>the perfume</u>? Sí, lo compré en la Red. Yes, I bought <u>it</u> online.</p> <p>¿Buscaste los aretes? You looked for <u>the earrings</u>? No, no los busqué. No, I did not look for <u>them</u>.</p>		Singular	Plural	Masculine	lo (it)	los (them)	Feminine	la (it)	las (them)
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