

**Vocabulario y Gramática de Capítulo 8B**

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| <p><i>to talk about recycling</i><br/> <b>el centro de reciclaje</b> recycling center<br/> <b>la bolsa</b> bag, sack<br/> <b>la botella</b> bottle<br/> <b>la caja</b> box<br/> <b>el cartón</b> cardboard<br/> <b>la lata</b> can<br/> <b>el periódico</b> newspaper<br/> <b>el plástico</b> plastic<br/> <b>el vidrio</b> glass<br/> <b>usado (-a)</b> used<br/> <b>llevar</b> to take, to carry<br/> <b>reciclar</b> to recycle<br/> <b>recoger</b> to collect, to gather<br/> <b>separar</b> to separate</p> <p><i>to talk about places in a community</i><br/> <b>el barrio</b> neighborhood<br/> <b>la calle</b> street, road<br/> <b>la comunidad</b> community<br/> <b>el jardín</b> garden, yard<br/> <b>el río</b> river</p> <p><i>to discuss possibilities for volunteer work</i><br/> <b>el anciano</b> older man<br/> <b>la anciana</b> older woman<br/> <b>los ancianos</b> older people (men or mixed)<br/> <b>las ancianas</b> older women<br/> <b>los niños</b> children (boys or mixed group)<br/> <b>las niñas</b> children (girls)<br/> <b>el niño</b> boy<br/> <b>la niña</b> girl<br/> <b>el voluntario</b> volunteer (male)<br/> <b>la voluntaria</b> volunteer (female)<br/> <b>el campamento</b> camp<br/> <b>la escuela primaria</b> primary school<br/> <b>el hospital</b> hospital<br/> <b>el proyecto de construcción</b><br/>             construction project<br/> <b>el trabajo voluntario</b> volunteer work<br/> <b>el problema</b> problem<br/> <b>el juguete</b> toy<br/> <b>pobre</b> poor<br/> <b>los demás</b> others<br/> <b>la gente</b> people</p> | <p><i>other useful expressions</i><br/> <b>decidir</b> to decide<br/> <b>la experiencia</b> experience<br/> <b>increíble</b> incredible<br/> <b>inolvidable</b> unforgettable<br/> <b>la vez</b> time<br/> <b>las veces</b> times<br/> <b>otra vez</b> again<br/> <b>a menudo</b> often<br/> <b>Es necesario.</b> It's necessary.<br/> <b>Hay que...</b> One must...<br/> <b>¿Qué más?</b> What else?</p> <p><b>decir (e → i, irregular yo)</b> to say, to tell<br/> <b>(yo) digo</b> I say<br/> <b>(tú) dices</b> you say (familiar)<br/> <b>(Ud.) dice</b> you say (formal situation)<br/> <b>(él) dice</b> he says<br/> <b>(ella) dice</b> she says<br/> <b>("it") dice</b> it says<br/> <b>(nosotros) decimos</b> we say<br/> <b>(nosotras) decimos</b> we say<br/> <b>(vosotros) decís</b> you all say<br/> <b>(vosotras) decís</b> you all say<br/> <b>(Uds.) dicen</b> you all say<br/> <b>(ellos) dicen</b> they say<br/> <b>(ellas) dicen</b> they say<br/> <b>(plural "it") dicen</b> they say</p> |
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*indirect object pronouns*

An indirect object tells *to whom* or *for whom* an action is performed. Indirect object pronouns are used to replace indirect object nouns.

| <u>Singular</u>                 | <u>Plural</u>                                   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| <b>me</b> (to/for) me           | <b>nos</b> (to/for) us                          |
| <b>te</b> (to/for) you          | <b>os</b> (to/for) you all                      |
| <b>le</b> (to/for) you (formal) | <b>les</b> (to/for) you all (formal & informal) |
| <b>le</b> (to/for) him, her     | <b>les</b> (to/for) them                        |

Indirect object pronouns come before the conjugated verb.

**Les das agua después del partido.**

You give them water after the game.

**Nos haces comida.**

You make food for us.

When an infinitive follows a conjugated verb, the indirect object pronoun can be attached to the infinitive or placed before the conjugated verb.

**Necesito hacerles una donación a ellos.**

**Les necesito hacer una donación a ellos.**

I need to make a donation to them.

Because *le* and *les* have more than one meaning, you can make the meaning clear, or show emphasis, by adding *a* + the corresponding name, noun or pronoun.

**Le doy lecciones de piano a él.**

I give piano lessons to him.

**Le doy lecciones de piano a Teresa.**

I give piano lessons to Teresa.

*the irregular preterite (past tense) of dar*

**(yo) di** I gave  
**(tú) diste** you gave (familiar)  
**(Ud.) dio** you gave (formal)  
**(él) dio** he gave  
**(ella) dio** she gave  
**(“it”) dio** it gave  
**(nosotros) dimos** we gave  
**(nosotras) dimos** we gave  
**(vosotros) disteis** you all gave  
**(vosotras) disteis** you all gave  
**(Uds.) dieron** you all gave  
**(ellos) dieron** they gave  
**(ellas) dieron** they gave  
**(plural “it”) dieron** they gave

\*The verb **dar** does not have any accent marks in the preterite form.

*the irregular preterite (past tense) of hacer*

**(yo) hice** I made, did  
**(tú) hiciste** you made, did (familiar)  
**(Ud.) hizo** you made, did (formal)  
**(él) hizo** he made, did  
**(ella) hizo** she made, did  
**(“it”) hizo** it made, did  
**(nosotros) hicimos** we made, did  
**(nosotras) hicimos** we made, did  
**(vosotros) hicisteis** you all made, did  
**(vosotras) hicisteis** you all made, did  
**(Uds.) hicieron** you all made, did  
**(ellos) hicieron** they made, did  
**(ellas) hicieron** they made, did  
**(plural “it”) hicieron** they made, did

\*The verb **hacer** does not have any accent marks in the preterite form.